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WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1917.

A LINE O' CHEER Written especially for The Washington Herald.) By John Kendrick Bangs.

SAILING.

I'm sailing on-I'm sailing on To harbors strange that wait anon. Just where they are or what their kind Is somewhat misty to my mind, But I am sure whate'er they be They'll prove of interest to me, And I'll be glad

That I have had My turn upon the sea (Copyright, 1917.)

The annual fair at Rockville puts Montgomery County in the limelightfor a few days.

carry canes except in the trenches. Why the exception?

At last William Jennings Bryan seems to be using the sort of talk that will get him listeners.

stick home is the question that wor-

If Trieste has actually been evacuatd by order of the Austrian government, then indeed the Italian cam-

ries the Socialists these days.

paign is looking up.

tance of peace terms is the fact that Germany wants to offer them instead of ask for them.

for the investigation.

prive Germany of victory."-Frankfurter Zeitung. For once we agree with the German press.

ed in the coils of the law yesterday. The reported bad food at Occocuan does not seem to phase them,

not require any of those French-Engwith the maids of France.

of the affair moves several notches the stain. higher than that of any other city. Will it be accepted? That is the

ered how to get oil from shale has

The President's reply to the Vatican of the second-class postal rate. leaves little for London or Paris to Yet that is the danger that con-

running over 1,000. We refuse to even should certainly result from an intry to remember numbers that run crease, the vital principles of democ-

Where is the man who can keep are going into battle. apace with the varied uniforms that Is there any one element that has the city presents a maze of kaleidoscopic service colors.



A more terrible indictment against government was never penned than in President Wilson's words in reply The Washington Herald Company to Pope Benedict's fervent plea that battered world. They are these:

"We cannot take the word of the present rulers of Germany as a guarantee of anything that is to en-Treaties of settlement, if made the German government, no man, no nation, could now depend on" In other words, the stumbling block

SUBSCRIPTION RATES BY CARRIER:

In the way of the German moral bankruptcy of the German autocracy—the fact that any solemn autocracy—the fact that are the fa peace agreement would become a "mere scarp of paper" whenever it suited the purposes of Potsdam to The President has stripped the German government of its last pretense of a moral standing before the nations of the world. Even the pretense is gone now.

The pointing of the Wilsonian finge at the seat of the canker that is gnawing at the heart of Europe-the canker that must be removed with the knife, not temporized with by world.

The President's message is a shuddering indictment of a government. one which will make history. It puts the brand of Cain upon the Hohenzollern brow more clearly than anything that has yet issued from the White House; and it does it while solemnly respecting overtures for peace made by no less a personage than His Holiness the Pope-overtures which, perhaps, if the good faith of the enemy had not been shattered in the eyes of the world by his own monstrous deeds, would be heeded by the warweary peoples.

But no; the slogan has been adopted by all the peoples of civilization: the Hohenzollern must go. The Presi-Pershing's troops are forbidden to dent's message to Rome means that above everything else. From London and Paris will come the same word.

A magnificent opportunity is before the German people. The President's ringing, stinging phrases are addressed to them. He holds out to them an "honorable peace"-a peace without reprisal, without revenge, Whether it is to be Stockholm or without punitive damages, without economic and commercial ostracism, without the heel of a conqueror or their neck. He says: "The American people believe that

peoples, not the rights of governments the rights of peoples great or small weak or powerful-their equal rights to freedom and security and self-government and to a participation upon fair terms in the economic opportunities of the world-the German people of course included, if they will accept

equality and not seek domination." A fairer offer was never offered any confesses that he is unable to cope people. It means condonation, forwith vice conditions, it is high time giveness, a return welcome into the community of nations, if they will only repudiate their "ruthless master." "America entered the war to de- It is not a snare, not a trap, although the German repitle press will doubt can be no return to the status quo ante bellum; but it also means that the German people can escape punishtheir name by the German government, and assuredly there is little excuse for doubting the future of civilization when, in the midst of this, Evidently the American troopers do the most cruel and terrible of all wars that have blackened the history lish dictionaries to engage in flirting of the human race, so just and fair and noble an offer can be made to With President Wilson marching in deeply; sinned so deeply, indeed, that in considerable quantity and they are so satisfactory that we shall be able at the American Lake cantonment, 300 Medical Journal. the "Liberty Army" parade, the tone generations will not serve to wipe out

question. Are the German people "Neutrals worry over how they will strong enough to grasp it now, or eat with the embargo in force," says must the maddened, desperate forces s headline. Their worry is as noth- of revolution be held in leash through ing to Germany's on the same score, the agonies of a fourth winter?

A Root of Democracy.

This country cannot afford to do won his freedom thereby. We may anything at the present time that next hear of him as a new Rockefel- will tend to destroy the wonderful advantages that have been brought about through the present application

say. It is a tongue-lashing for the fronts us if Congress should persist case-hardened war lords of Berlin in raising the rates on this class of which leaves little more to be said, mail at this time. Aside from the arguments of a statistical nature and The telephone company is going to the logic that can be brought against add a new exchange with numbers a curtailment of the service that racy are threatened. And it is for the democracy of the world that we

are seen in Washington these days. worked for a true democracy in With kilties, frontier garb, Belgian, America as the second-class mail rate Japanese and the conventional khaki, has produced? Isn't the very fact of our incomparable public school system hinged upon the workings of this plan that was conceived and established more than half a century ago? Hasn't America been able to bring illiteracy to the lowest possible minimum through this system that was seen and appreciated by Abraham Lincoln? There is too much at stake for us to consider or act upon any such revolutionary theme at this time,

Every argument that is being brought forward by proponents of the bill now was brought forward at the time of the adoption of the secondclass rate and those arguments were waved aside then in a decisive man-

Back in 1895 it was demonstrated conclusively that the transportation of milk in forty-quart cans could be maintained at a cost of one-third of a cent per pound. And this transportation required the returning of the empty cans over the same route, making practically a double haul. This double haul is eliminated with the use of mail bags which carry second-class matter, because mail bags are as useful in Portland, Oregon, as they are in Portland, Maine, and even if the percentage on the Eastern coast is greater, the return can be negotiated in many times less space than the re-turn of milk cans.

The whole system of making dis-

The President's Reply to the Pope.

tance the basis of costs is wrong. If a train is going from Boston to California the cost per passenger is no more whether he get off at Albany or at Ogden, Utah. There is an advantage involved, but is there any more worthy object of such an advantage as the mails of the United States bringing education to our peo ple at prices within the reach of

As we go to battle for an ideal which means world democracy, consistency, if nothing more, demands that we re We cannot retain it if we are going to jeopardize a vital root of its exist

HOLLAND LETTER

The Biggest Daily Financial News Feature of the Country's Best Newspapers.

About a year ago the National City Bank of New York established a last shadow of a German hope that peace can be effected on the basis of a "drawn war" or of a stalemate which would afford a breathing spell to make another murderous assault upon the peace and civilization of the world.

Of New York as a venture which did not give promise of immediate success. Nevertheless Pre nt Vanderlip was astonishment should the war be presuaded that there were excellent commercial reasons as well as reasons of the South American republics that involved an increase of commer-should ally themselves definitely world. regarded by some of the abler bankers really in sympathy with the bellig ood to justify the venture. Reports en of great assistance in aiding our have fallen off, nevertheless our

South American republic, excepting possibly Brazil.

Other branches have been established in important South American centers and the success of each of them has been relatively speaking as excellent as has been that of the branch bank established in Buenos Aires. There have come some intimations that the Federal Reserve Board at Washington does not look with favor upon the establishment at present of branches of American banks in financial centers of their nations. The reasons for this objection are believed to be technical and apply only to the present time. After the war is ended American banking facilities will undoubtedly be established in all of the great financial centers of other nations. For it is believed that it is essential to do this if we are to hold the foreign trade we have now gained and are to be successful in the severe competition for that trade which will surely follow the termination of the war.

Germany and South America. Almost all of the representatives of South American nations who are now in the United States or who have reently been here believe that the creat prestige gained by Germany in South American trade is gone for cood. So, also, other nations which exported to South American counthe United States are likely to lose that trade permanently. Two or three concrete illustrations of the calnges which have taken place and an account of the calnges which have taken place and constructions. which have taken place and are now

to maintain that commerce after th many may try to regain it.

Manchester, England, has been the chief beneficiary so far as South American trade in cotton goods is concerned. Now, however, little or no imports of these good reach South America and in some of the republics there is desperat need of cotton goods. That is true especially of Colombia. The repre-sentatives of Colombia who are now in the United States hope to be able to make purchases of cotton goods in sufficient amount to meet Colombia's need. This should re-sult in a large demand for the kind of cotton goods which is manufac-tured in the South. If a market for these American-made cotton goods is secured in South America now there should be no reason why it cannot be maintained after the close of the war although of course England will as soon as possible! after the war is ended attempt to

regain that trade.

The reports which the representatives of the South American re-publics who are now in the United States bring to this country suggest that with perhaps one or two exceptions all of the South Ameri-Bank of New York established a can republics while maintaining a branch bank at Buenos Aires. It was sort of neutrality are nevertheless

that the deposits in this branch of the City Bank jumped \$1,000,000 to about \$6,000,000 in a little less than a people are buying fewer luxuries so year. Furthermore the institution has people are buying fewer luxuries so that the imports of these articles ports are increasing. ommerce with Argentina. That comports are increasing. In this statemerce promises to be the largest main-ment is to be discovered the demand sined by the United States with any which American industries of all tained by the United States with any South American republic, excepting possibly Brazil. which American industries of all kinds are making for raw material or half finished products of a kind

Army and Navy News

which of the Marine Corps, has been com. the sashes and doors, sixty-seven have

In addition to the decision to prender way may be worth while. The pare the Forty-second Division of Nacities of tropical Brazil, espe- tional Guard for early duty overseas, Pernambuco and Bahia, for it has been decided to prepare a section of very sears lighted their public ond division of National Guard troops, by means of a peculiar kind composed of organizations from States the foundations in. It has been decided to prepare a section of National Guard troops, ery barracks and one hay shed have the Senate is Democratic; the House composed of organizations from States the foundations in. It has been decided that the remount station will be and at the last Presidential election. streets by means of a peculiar kind of alcohol lamp. These lamps were made in Germany and the export of the econd contingent for duty abroad them constituted a considerable item in Germany's trade with South America. Alcohol is used because it is plentica. Alcohol is used because it is plentical and cheap. But as soon as the war put an end to the imports from Germany the authorities of these cities found themselves face to face from other regiments. Definite arrangements have been made to expedit was impossible to get new ones. Then it occurred to the authorities to send representatives to the United States so that it could be learned whether lamps of this kind could be manufactured here. The burners were of a peculiar type that had been used for over sixty years. The American manufacturers at first thought that they would be unable to make the world nature of the great movement to send National Guard divisions across that they would be unable to make the world nature of the great movement to send National Guard divisions across that they would be unable to make the world nature of the manufacturers at first thought that they would be unable to make the world nature of the great movement to send National Guard divisions across the Atlante sooner than was originated the proper conveys at lest showed them how it feelilitate the trainsport of the proper converts at lest showed them how it feelilitate the trainsport of the transports is being taken advantage of the stransports and the experience of the great movement to send National Guard divisions across that the power of the proper converts at lest showed them how it feelilitate the training of other troops are sond nature of the proper converts at lest showed them how it feel of the pro these lamps, but the inventors and nally planned and this scheme will are confirmed smokers, and to deny experts at last showed them how it facilitate the training of other troops degree of nervous irritation which to Northern Brazil lamps of this kind During the week ending August 11 their efficiency," says the New York

How He Stood on the War. A white man saw an old colors

buildings were started, 20 were com-

pleted, 36 were finished except for

you would pay elsewhere for inferior articles.

W. B. Moses & Sons

F at Eleventh

September Furniture Sale

ANNOUNCEMENT

Days of Selection

Wednesday, Thursday and Friday will be known as days of selection. Days in which you may make

Our Annual September Furniture Sale will not begin

formally until Saturday morning, September 1st. Antici-

pating the heavy business on the first days of this sale and

taking into consideration that Labor Day is a half holiday, we have,

for your convenience, arranged these days of selection which allow

you much more time to view our splendid stock of Fall merchandise.

We wish to emphasize the fact that notwithstanding the increased

cost of manufacturing, raw material, and kindred articles connected

with the furniture industry our prices this year are very little higher

than last year. And with the Special Prices prevailing during this

sale we think, and in fact know, that this is the one opportunity of

the year to secure the highest class merchandise at a lower price than

your purchase and have it delivered later.

missioned a second lieutenant from sides on, twenty-four have the doors country is in war with Germany; how do you stand as to its outcome, and Washington Gollege of Law to you want to see win? laid. Six stables are finished and oc- The old colored man said, Boss, what cupied and eleven more are nearing completion. There are six completed The white man said: It is just like four have sides up and this uncle, you see the President is a 28 at 7 p. m. Democrat; his Cabinet is Democratic;

League of the Sixth precinct will be held at 7 p. m. tomorrow at Genzaga liall. I street, between First and North Capitol streets. The public is invited to attend.

Educational

Co-educational.

College year opens September Sessions either 4:50 or 6:30 p. m

Tultion, \$75.00 per annum. Three-year course, LL. B. One-year post-graduate, LL. M on and International Law

Office Hours, 10 to 5:30.

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Mrs. Emily Frech Barnes 143 11th st. ne. Phone Line. 1739.

Shopping Editor Washington Herald,

Dear Sir-Wednesday was my wife's

birthday, and I was at a loss to know

what to get her for a gift; on looking through my trusty friend. The Herald,

M. BENNETT, 205 King street, Alexandria, Va.

This is the first prize winning letter in last week's

Mr. Bennett was face to face with a question that

Evidently this is not the first time that Mr. Bennett

Bringing results like this to advertisers has increased

Shopping Contest of The Washington Herald. Adver-

tisers who read it carefully will recognize it as a wonder-

ful tribute to the power of advertising-power of Wash-

has vexed many a good husband as his wife's birthday

approached. He turned to The Washington HERALD for

help-and found an ideal birthday suggestion in this

has called upon The HERALD for information because

he refers to this paper as "My Trusty Friend, The HER-

the advertising linage of The HERALD for the past four

Like This:

preceding year.

In 1917, to date, The Washington Her-

over the preceding year.

ald has gained nearly half a

million lines in paid advertising

ing year.

In 1914 The Washington Herald gained about a quarter

In 1915 The Washington Herald gained over a half mil-

In 1916 The Washington Herald gained over a million

of a million lines in paid advertising over the

lion lines in paid advertising over the preced-

lines in paid advertising over the preceding

ington HERALD advertising.

What They Say at The Washington Horald

Preparatory School 4101 Connecticut Ave. ares a limited number of hors for any or University and for the National

New Gonzaga College High School

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The Army and Navy

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Registrar's Office Open Aug. 15 to Sept. 15. 10 A. M. to 3 P. M. Unprecedented enrollment makes recessary an arly application by those desiring to attend the

Daul Institute 2107 S St. Northwest

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NATIONAL SCHOOL FINE & APPLIED ART

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a new and select private school for LITTLE GIRLS, opens September 24, in Washington, D. C.

Enroll now, as the number of pupils is to be limited. For particulars write to MISS FAITH WILLIS,

The Burlington, Wash., D. C. Washington School of

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w Management-Enlarged Faculty.
New class forms September M.
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A DIFFICULT JOB FOR THE MAKE-UP MAN

